

2015 ELEKTRONİK YABANCI DİL SINAVI

(e-YDS 2015/12)



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TEMEL SORU KİTAPÇIĞI

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Merkezimizin yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

AÇIKLAMA

- 1- Bu elektronik sınav uygulamasındaki test 80 sorudan oluşmaktadır.
- 2- Bu test için verilen cevaplama süresi **150 dakikadır**.
- 3- Bu kitapçıkta testte yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır.
- 4- İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde, aynı şık üzerine tıklamanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.
- 5- **Bu sınavın değerlendirilmesi doğru cevap sayısı üzerinden yapılacak, yanlış cevaplar dikkate alınmayacaktır.** Bu nedenle, her soruda size en doğru görünen cevabı işaretleyerek cevapsız soru bırakmamanız yararınıza olabilir.
- 6- Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz.

1.-6. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

4) A growing number of people are ---- alternatives to antidepressant medications, and new research suggests that acupuncture could be a promising option.

- A) seeking
- B) returning
- C) denying
- D) abandoning
- E) magnifying

DOĞRU CEVAP: A

7.-16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

8) Theoretically, same sex siblings ---- with the same selection of chromosomes, but the odds of this happening ---- about 70 trillion.

- A) could be created / would be
- B) are created / had to be
- C) had been created / may be
- D) were created / should be
- E) have to be created / must be

DOĞRU CEVAP: A

27.-36. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

30) When a local, native language is not embraced by younger generations, ----.

- A) our understanding is still quite imperfect as to why a language death occurs
- B) the linguistic diversity is found in places with small and sparsely distributed populations
- C) it is shocking to learn that almost 40 percent of languages are now endangered
- D) its demise draws nearer with the passing of each native speaker
- E) linguistic extinction is happening much faster under the pressure of globalization

DOĞRU CEVAP: D

37.-42. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi, Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

41) Jeolojik kanıtlar iklim değişikliği sırasında yükselen deniz seviyelerinin erozyona sebep olmuş olabileceğini ve bu erozyonun okyanuslardaki kalsiyum ve potasyum gibi maddelerin seviyelerini arttırdığını gösteriyor..

- A) Geological evidence suggests that rising sea levels during the climate change must have caused erosion, increasing the levels of substances such as calcium and potassium in the oceans.
- B) According to geological evidence, rising sea levels during the climate change may have caused erosion that led to an increase in the amount of substances like calcium and potassium in the oceans.
- C) Geological evidence shows that rising sea levels triggered by the climate change might have caused erosion that increased the amount of substances like calcium and potassium in the oceans.
- D) Geological evidence shows that rising sea levels during the climate change could have caused erosion, and this erosion boosted the levels of substances such as calcium and potassium in the oceans.
- E) It has been shown by geological evidence that rising sea levels during the climate change could have caused erosion that increased the levels of substances like calcium and potassium in the oceans.

DOĞRU CEVAP: D

63.-67. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

66) April:

– Here is some good news about climate change. We might, unexpectedly, stay below 2°C of global warming.

Wendy:

– What does this mean for the future?

April:

– ----

Wendy:

– Got it now. It'll give us a little more time to reduce gas emissions.

A) Climate change is greatly responsible for the sudden rise in sea levels.

B) Following decades will face some strange consequences of climate change.

C) We will have to come up with more effective solutions to cope with global warming.

D) We should have paid more attention to climate change in the previous years.

E) Earth will warm more slowly over this century than we thought it would.

DOĞRU CEVAP: E

68.-71. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

69) **Most people are discouraged by setbacks, and this is why they fail to achieve their goals.**

A) Even though most people are dispirited by hardships, they still struggle to reach their aims.

B) As they become disappointed by problems, many people either meet their goals or do not succeed.

C) The reason why most people do not attain their objectives is that they are disheartened by difficulties.

D) Whether or not they get discouraged by setbacks, most people fail to achieve their goals.

E) For many people, being demoralized by setbacks does not mean that they will not reach their goals.

DOĞRU CEVAP: C

72.-75. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

74) It is known that more than half of all personal aircraft accidents all around the world occur during takeoffs or landings. That is why inventor and entrepreneur Joe Ben Bevirt – known for designing airplane-like wind energy turbines – is intent on making runways obsolete. ---- No full-scale prototype exists yet, but Bevirt and his team have built about 10-pound models to demonstrate their concept works.

A) Bevirt has mobilized his wind energy team to create a personal electric airplane that takes off vertically and flies aerodynamically.

B) Bevirt states that turbulence would have been avoided if more efficient motors and smarter control systems had been invented.

C) Bevirt has been given an Invention Award for his personal electric airplane prototype which is as safe and easy to use as an automobile.

D) Although Bevirt has come up with a remarkable invention, his previous work did not draw much attention in scientific circles.

E) According to Bevirt, old types of personal aircraft lacked optimizing efficiency, thus reducing noise and improving flight control.

DOĞRU CEVAP: A

76.-80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

79) (I) There are many things that humans cannot do – we cannot run like cheetahs, fly like eagles or echolocate insects like bats. (II) But the human contribution to the miracle of life is obvious: we are the originators of new ideas. (III) The ideas blended in our minds often contain sharp differences. (IV) We hit upon new ideas all the time, and they arise constantly in our minds. (V) They may also influence other minds and change the world.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

DOĞRU CEVAP: C