

2015 ELEKTRONİK YABANCI DİL SINAVI

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# TEMEL SORU KİTAPÇIĞI

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Merkezimizin yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

## AÇIKLAMA

- 1- Bu elektronik sınav uygulamasındaki test 80 sorudan oluşmaktadır.
- 2- Bu test için verilen cevaplama süresi **150 dakikadır**.
- 3- Bu kitapçıkta testte yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır.
- 4- İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde, aynı şık üzerine tıklamanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.
- 5- **Bu sınavın değerlendirilmesi doğru cevap sayısı üzerinden yapılacak, yanlış cevaplar dikkate alınmayacaktır.** Bu nedenle, her soruda size en doğru görünen cevabı işaretleyerek cevapsız soru bırakmamanız yararınıza olabilir.
- 6- Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz.

1.-6. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

3) Knowing that consuming more will not ---- buy us more happiness suggests that it is time to rethink the spending choices we make every day.

- A) necessarily
- B) accidentally
- C) strictly
- D) externally
- E) hazardously

**DOĞRU CEVAP: A**

7.-16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

10) On 14 February 1990, the space probe Voyager I reached a distance of some six billion kilometres ---- the Earth, speeding away from us ---- its journey past the planets and into outer space.

- A) off / about
- B) by / toward
- C) from / on
- D) to / beyond
- E) for / through

**DOĞRU CEVAP: C**

**27.-36. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.**

**32) ----, insects flourish in every land habitat and play a key role in the global ecosystem.**

- A) Although they recycle dead plants and animals
- B) While they are the most numerous of the animals with tough external skeletons
- C) Even if the eyes of adult insects are made up of tiny lenses
- D) If many touch-sensitive bristles on the insect's body help to detect air movement
- E) Because they have developed amazing adaptations

**DOĞRU CEVAP: E**

**37.-42. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi, Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.**

**41) Akademik bir disiplin olarak matematik temel beşeri bilimlerden biridir, ancak matematiğin geçerliliği pek çok akademik alanı kapsamaktadır, bu yüzden matematiğin araçları neredeyse tüm bilim dallarına hizmet etmektedir.**

- A) Mathematics, as an academic field, is one of the primary humanities, but because its tools are used in almost all sciences, it can be said that mathematics is valid for many academic fields.
- B) Although mathematics is among the primary humanities, its validity covers many academic fields, which makes it an academic discipline that serves nearly all sciences with its tools.
- C) There are many academic fields whose validity encompasses many other academic fields, but mathematics, one of the primary humanities, is unique in that its tools serve almost all sciences.
- D) Mathematics, as an academic discipline, is one of the primary humanities but its validity encompasses many academic fields, so the tools of mathematics serve almost all sciences.
- E) Serving almost all sciences with its tools, mathematics is one of the primary humanities, and it is an academic discipline whose validity covers many academic fields.

**DOĞRU CEVAP: D**

63.-67. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

64)

Charlotte:

- **Look! There is a ladybug on my skirt!**

Emily:

- **Cool! People say ladybugs bring good luck. Make a wish and then carefully blow it off.**

Charlotte:

- ----

Emily:

- **But isn't it fun to make wishes about things we can't control, like winning the lottery?**

A) I'll rather do my best to achieve my goal instead of believing in superstition! Sorry!

B) Seriously? I believe wishes will work if they are to help people, not to get rich.

C) OK. I guess there's no harm in expecting a small creature to increase my financial gains.

D) Sure! This makes me very excited since I'm superstitious about ladybugs!

E) I can't believe you're one of those who use ladybugs selfishly for their own benefit!

**DOĞRU CEVAP: A**

68.-71. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

71) **Socrates is often referred to as one of the founders of Western philosophy, and yet he held no particular theories of his own.**

A) Having established a few theories, Socrates is regarded as one of the founders of Western philosophy.

B) Socrates is famous for founding Western philosophy, but in reality he did not believe in any theories.

C) Socrates is credited with a number of theories of his own, and thus he is thought to be one of the founding members of Western philosophy.

D) Although no particular theory is known to have been posited by Socrates himself, he is credited as one of the founding fathers of Western philosophy.

E) Whether he had his own theories or not, Socrates is believed to be one of the founders of Western philosophy.

**DOĞRU CEVAP: D**

**72.-75. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.**

**72) Different climates prevail in various parts of the Earth, from the dry heat of the desert to the chill of Polar Regions. Considering this, average global figures can be calculated. ---- Thus, climate differs from weather, which refers to short-term conditions during a period ranging from a few hours to a couple of weeks – or at most, a particular season. According to the size of the area under consideration, climate can be divided into microclimate, mesoclimate and macroclimate.**

A) To describe weather and climate in the atmosphere, scientists collect data about the various climatic elements such as temperature, air pressure, humidity and wind speed.

B) Climate is defined as the full range of weather conditions experienced in a particular place, including daily and seasonal changes, over several decades or longer.

C) The Earth is divided into a number of different climate zones, and one commonly used system is based on average temperatures in particular regions.

D) A multitude of climatic factors influence each of the Earth's five spheres, ultimately producing an overall climate in the geosphere.

E) Diverse conditions and processes work together to determine the climate of a particular area, so a distinction is made between primary and secondary climatic factors.

**DOĞRU CEVAP: B**

**76.-80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.**

**80) (I) Food decomposes when bacteria and other microorganisms consume it and the decay caused by microorganisms spoils food. (II) Some bacteria, such as Botulism and Salmonella, can cause food poisoning which can lead to serious illness and sometimes even death. (III) A variety of food-preserving methods are used to prevent bacteria from spoiling food. (IV) A sterile tube takes the milk directly from the cow to a room where the milk is cooled and stored before being shipped out. (V) In many traditional methods, food is preserved by removing the water that microorganisms need for growth or by adding chemicals that limit their growth.**

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

**DOĞRU CEVAP: D**